7/18/2016 Surgery



# **Pain and Disability**

## **Head and Neck Surgery:**

- · Radical Head and Neck Surgery
- Neurosurgery

#### **Treatment:**

Treatment includes:

- Medications
- Physical Medicine Rehabilitation
- Injections Anesthetics, Opioids

### **Complications of Chronic Pain:**

Typical complications of chronic pain are:

depression, anxiety, irritability, and if opioid analgesics were required preoperatively, a relative tolerance to opioid medications. All of these factors may complicate pain assessment and treatment in the postoperative period.

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